

Attendance: Eric Vermote, Alexei Lyapustin, Gerhard Meister, Christina Hsu, Rob Levy, Andrew Sayer, Bill Ridgway, Sadashiva Devadiga, Amit Angal, Aisheng Wu, Brian Wenny, Xu Geng, Jack Xiong, Hongda Chen

The meeting was organized to review and discuss the recommendation by MCST to extend the earth-view (EV) based RVS approach to Aqua MODIS bands 1-4. In the current Collection 6 (C6), the m1 and RVS for Aqua MODIS bands 1-4 are derived using the measurements from the on-board solar diffuser (SD) and lunar measurements. The SD and lunar measurements are acquired at two different angles of incidence (AOI) of the scan mirror, and a linear interpolation/extrapolation is used to derive the responses at other AOIs. As previously seen in the bands 8 and 9 of Aqua MODIS, and bands 1-4, 8-10 of Terra MODIS, this linear approximation proves inadequate in accurately characterizing the sensor response, and hence needs to be supported by EV response trending (e.g. over pseudo-invariant desert targets) at multiple AOIs. The current trends for Aqua MODIS bands 1 and 2 (mirror side 1), indicate a long-term drift in the top-of-atmosphere (TOA) reflectance trending, at nadir, of 1.4% and 1.8% respectively. Similar trends for bands 3 and 4 indicate about 1% change. At AOI other than nadir, at the SD and lunar scan-angles, the changes are smaller therefore indicating that the on-board calibrators continue to provide accurate calibration. MCST has conducted testing to apply the EV-based RVS approach to Aqua MODIS bands 1-4. Although current results show measurable reduction of the long-term drift, several issues have been raised during discussion that need to be examined before the recommended change (by MCST) to be made in Aqua C6 forward processing.

- Gerhard: Since the new LUT, derived from the desert sites, when applied back should cancel out (de-trend) the data completely. This is not the case in the results that were presented. Jack: MCST should examine results at other AOIs (not shown here) and make sure this is not caused due to the use of a simple quadratic fitting applied in the current testing, and perform a similar testing using a higher-order fitting for the RVS (an AI for MCST).
- Rob suggested using consistent data in each calendar year before a long-term trend is estimated.
- Alexei: Aisheng showed the Terra long-term results (desert and Dome C) for bands 1 & 2, as well as it's comparison with the VIIRS. Results from both trends show an upward bias for bands 1 and 2. Alexei suggested that this issue also needs to be resolved since Terra-Aqua consistency is critical. In addition to the Aqua fitting, MCST will revisit and review the fitting for Terra MODIS as well.
- A general consensus was to adopt this revised approach, pending the resolution of de-trending of Aqua (stated in bullet 1) and a science data test. MCST will deliver an entire mission test LUT to Sadashiva, and a test-data set for a year with new LUT will be generated for review. After approval from all participants in today's meeting, MCST will implement this change in forward processing.