# **MODIS TEB Calibration Performance and Collection 6 Improvements**

0.31

0.25

0.25

0.19

0.24

0.27

0.32

0.53

0.42

0.34

0.37

0.62

0.59

0.55

0.47

## Introduction

- The MODerate Resolution Imaging Spectroradiometer (MODIS) is a key instrument for NASA's Earth Observing System (EOS). It is onboard both Terra and Aqua spacecrafts. Terra was launched in December 1999 and Aqua in May 2002.
- MODIS has 36 spectral bands ranging from 0.42 to 14.5 µm, located on four focal plane assemblies (FPA), with spatial resolution (at nadir) of 250 m (bands 1-2), 500 m (bands 3-7) and 1000 m (bands 8-36). There are 16 thermal emissive bands (TEB), B20-25 and B27-36, located on the SMIR and LWIR focal planes controlled at 83K on-orbit. Each band has 10 independently calibrated detectors aligned along-track.
- MODIS 2-sided paddle wheel scan mirror provides a -55 to +55 degree scan of the Earth View (EV) covering 10 km (at nadir) along track by 2330 km along scan swath.
- The TEB bands are calibrated using scan-by-scan observations of the onboard blackbody (BB), controlled at 290 K (Terra) and 285 K (Aqua).



0.20

0.07

0.07

0.25

0.25

0.25

0.25

0.05

0.25

0.05

0.05

0.25

0.25

0.25

0.35

1%

1%

1%

1%

1%

1%

1%

1%

1%

0.5%

0.5%

1%

1%

1%

1%

335

300

300

250

275

240

250

300

250

300

300

260

250

240

220

## \**defined at* $L_{typ}$ *and between* $\pm 45^{\circ}$ *off nadir*

2.38

0.67

0.79

0.17

0.59

1.16

2.18

9.58

3.69

9.55

8.94

4.52

3.76

3.11

2.08

3.99

3.97

4.06

4.47

4.55

6.77

7.34

8.52

9.73

11.01

12.03

13.36

13.68

13.91

14.19

21

22

23

24

25

27

28

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TED Conection o Methodology and EOT Changes																
Coeff.	Calibration	Instr.	Band	C5	C6											
a0/a2	<ul> <li>One-year sliding window average</li> <li>Each detector</li> <li>Each mirror side</li> <li>Update as needed</li> </ul>	Terra	20, 22-25, 27, 28, 30	Warm-up a0/a2	Cool-down a0/a2	<b>TEB C6-C5 L1B EV Differences</b>			TEB C6 L1B Impact Estimate							
			21	a0=0 ai	nd a2=0	Terra C6	Terra C5	ΔT (C6-C5)								
			29, 31,32	Warm-up a0/a2 a0=0, cool-down a2					Terra							
			33-36	a0=0, warm-up a2	a0=0, cool-down a2				Band		Т					
		Aqua	20, 22-25, 27-30	Pre-laune	ch a0/a2*				20	274	<u> </u>	332	-0.10	+0.02	-0.08	
			21	a0=0 and a2=0					21	302	335	493	493 generally within			
			31,32	Warm-up a0/a2	a0=0, cool-down a2				22	273	300	325	-0.07	+0.02	+0.01	
			33-36	a0=0, Pre	-launch a2				23	272	300	362	-0.06	+0.02	+0.01	
Band 21 b1	<ul><li>Each detector</li><li>Each mirror side</li><li>Update as needed</li></ul>	Terra Aqua		Warm-up cool-down					24	229	250	262	-0.90	-0.30	-0.15	
			21					Carlos and an and an an and an	25	249	275	282	-0.40	-0.07	-0.03	
									27	211	240	267	-0.55	-0.15	-0.03	
RVS	- Band averaged - Each mirror side	Terra	All	Pre-launch an	d Update with	Band 31 – over Greenland 2010357 1335		$\frac{\text{Range}}{\Delta T \text{ Min}} = -0.6 \text{ K}$	28	217	250	271	-0.30	-0.06	-0.01	
				Deep Space Man	euver (2003/085)				29	247	300	318	-0.35	-0.02	-0.13	
		Aqua	All	Prela	unch			$\Delta T Max = +0.04 K$	30	208	250	270	-1.25	-0.35	-0.17	
PC optical leak	Each detector	Terra	32-36 Derived from		early mission				31	235	300	316	+0.10	-0.03	-0.08	
				lunar ob	servation	Aqua C6	Aqua C5	ΔT (C6-C5)	32	231	300	315	+0.15	-0.04	-0.09	
RSR	Each band	band	All	Pre-launch					33	202	260	277	+0.13	+0.09	+0.04	
	Each detector	Tanna				2 States in 7 States	2 States and 2 Parks		34	195	250	261	+0.14	+0.11	+0.09	
	For each band	Ierra							35	188	240	254	+0.11	+0.10	+0.09	
emissivity		Aqua							36	175	220	232	+0.13	+0.14	+0.13	
Cavity emissivity	All band averaged											An	1119			
Default b1	Each detector	Aqua	33, 35, 36	Warma	Cool down#	A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A	A Received A M Received A M		21	21   302   300   493   generally within ±2				2		
				warm-up	Cool-down#	CALCER SE STOR	Contraction of the second		31	235	300	316	-0.40		-0.03	
Inoperable detector QA	Each detector	Terra Aqua	All	Interpolation	Fill value				32	231	300	315	-0.40	0.00	-0.05	
UI	Each detector	Terra Aqua	All	C6 included additional UI terms		Band 31 – over Greenland $\underline{R}$ 2010358.1440 $\Delta'$		$\frac{\text{Kange}}{\Delta T \text{ Min}} = -0.92 \text{ K}$ $\Delta T \text{ Max} = -0.04 \text{ K}$	<ul> <li>Temperature in K</li> <li>Actual differences are detector and time dependent (results)</li> </ul>							
* a2 adjusted to account for long-term drift of PL coefficients # methodology modified t compensate for FPA temperature oscillation during WUCD activit						C6 improves cold scene retrievals by using the modified a0/a2 approach shown here for 2003 C6 Land Test data)										

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